CONTENTS

		PART - I				The Indian Independence Act	14
		ODUCTION TO THE STITUTION OF INDIA				of 1947	1
1	W	hy Do We Need a Constitution?	1 - 5	3	Т	he Making of the Constitution	16 - 24
	•	Why Does a Country Need a	1			f India	
		Constitution ?	4		•	The Path to the Constitution	16
		Functions and Purpose of a Constitution	1		•	Composition of the Constituent Assembly	17
	•	Essentials of a Good Constitution	3		•	The Principle of Deliberation	18
	•	Classification of Constitutions	3		-	Procedures	19
					•	Inheritance of the Nationalist	21
2		onstitutional Development of dia	6 - 15			Movement	
	•	Introduction	6	4		alient Features of the onstitution	25 - 30
	•	The Regulating Act of 1773	6		•	The Indian Constitution : Key	25
	•	Pitt's India Act of 1784	7			Features	
	•	The Charter Act of 1793	7		•	Sources of Indian Constitution	29
	•	The Charter Act of 1813	8				
	•	The Charter Act of 1833	8	5	T	he Federal System	31 - 41
	•	The Charter Act of 1853	9		•	Essential Features of a Federation	31
	•	The Government of India Act of 1858	9		•	Federal Features of the Indian Constitution	33
	•	Proclamation of Queen Victoria	9		•	Unitary Features of the Indian Constitution	34
	•	The Indian Councils Act of 1861	10		•	Reasons for Adopting Unitarian Federalism	37
	•	The Indian Councils Act of 1892	10		•	How is Federalism Practised in India	39
	•	Morley-Minto Reforms, 1909	11		•	Critical Evaluation of the	40
	•	The Government of India Act of 1919	12			Nature of Federal System in India	
	•	Simon Commission	12				
	•	The Government of India Act	13	6	T	he Preamble Chilesophy of the Constitution	42 - 4 8 42
		of 1935				Philosophy of the Constitution	42
						Importance of Preamble	
						Preambular Values	43

	•	Objectives of the State	45	•	Classification of Fundamental	77
	•	Preamble : A Part of the Con-	46		Rights	_
		stitution			State	78
	•	Amendability of the Preamble	47	•	Laws Inconsistent with Fundamental Rights	78
7	Th	ne Union and its Territory	49 - 58	•	Right to Equality : Article 14 -	80
		Name and Territory of the	49		18	-
		Union	50		Right to Freedom	91
		Admission or Establishment of New States		•	Right Against Exploitation (Article 23 and24)	107
		Formation of New States	50	•	Right to Freedom of Religion	108
		Supplemental, Incidental and Consequential Matters	52	•	Cultural and Educational Rights	110
	•	Formation of States	52	•	Right to Constitutional	113
	•	Reorganisation of States	53		Remedies	_
	•	Smaller and Larger States : a	57	•	Article 33	117
		Comparison		•	Article 34	117
		Critical Evaluation	57	•	Article 35	118
8	Ci	tizenship	59 - 67	•	Fundamental Rights : An	119
	•	Meaning of Citizenship	59		Evaluation	_
	•	Constitutional Provisions Regarding Citizenship	60		irective Principles of State	122 - 138
	•	Acquiring Citizenship	62	•	Nature of the Directive	122
	•	Residence and Employment	64		Principles	_
	•	Indian Diaspora	64		Main Features of DPSP	122
	•	Critical Appreciation	66	•	Justiciability of Directive Principles	123
9	Fι	undamental Rights	68 - 121	•	Directive Principles Enshrined	123
	•	Rights in a Democracy	68		in the Constitution	_
	•	Various Kinds of Rights	69		Additions to DPSP	129
	•	History of Fundamental Rights	69		Implementation of Directive Principles of State Policy	130
	•	Nature of Fundamental Rights	70		Difference Between Directive	_ 131
	•	Amendability of Fundamental Rights	73		Principles and Fundamental Rights	101
	•	Basic Structure of the Constitution	75	•	Relationship between Fundamental Rights and	133
	•	Suspension of Fundamental Rights	76		Directive Principles of State Policy	_

 Relationship Between Part III and Part IV : View of the Parliament 	135	 Discretionary Powers of the President 	160
Relationship between Part III and Part IV : View of the Supreme Court	135	Presidential PrivilegesConstitutional Position of the President	160 161
Directive Principles of State Policy : Critical Evaluation	136	14 The Vice-President of India Vice-President Floation of Vice President	164 - 166 164 164
11 Fundamental Duties	139 - 141	Election of Vice-President	165
Rights and DutiesDescription of Fundamental Duties	139 139	FunctionsPosition of Vice-President	166
Evaluation of Fundamental Duties	141	15 The Prime Minister and the Council of Ministers	167 - 184
		Prime Minister	167
12 Amendment of the ConstitutMain Features of Method	ion 142 - 145 142	 Powers and Functions of the Prime Minister 	168
of Amendment of the		Position of the Prime Minister	169
Constitution Method of Amendment	143	 Relationship between the President and Prime Minister 	171
Evaluation of the Amendme Method	nt 145	 Interaction Between the Executive and Parliament 	172
PART - II		 Parliamentary and Presidential Systems of Government 	173
GOVERNMENT OF THE UNION THE UNION EXECUTIVE		Council of Ministers	174
13 The President of India	146 - 163	 Conduct of Government 	184
 The President of India 	146	Business	
 Qualifications for Office of President 	147	THE UNION LEGISLATURE	405 000
• Conditions of the President's	s 147	16 The Parliament Parliament	185 - 208 185
Office			185
Election of the President	147	Features of The IndianParliament	100
Impeachment of the PresidePowers and Functions of the		Upper House of Parliament : Rajya Sabha	187
President		• The House of People : Lok	191
 Power of Pardon of Preside 	nt 156	Sabha	
Ordinance Making Power of	158	Officers of the Parliament	195
President Veto Power of the President	159	 Powers and Functions of Lok Sabha 	197

 Relation between Powers of Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha 	199	State Council of Ministers : Powers and Functions	251
Sessions of Parliament and	200		
Prorogation	_	21 The State Legislature	254 - 269
 Termination of Parliament 	202	State Legislature	254
Parliamentary Privileges	203	 Presiding Officers of State Legislature 	260
17 Working of the Parliament	209 - 229	Meeting of State Legislature	262
 Law Making Procedure of Parliament 	209	Functions of the State Legislature	264
Financial Matters in Parliament	218	Legislative Privileges	267
 Parliamentary Control on Appropriations 	221	22 The State of Jammu and Kashmir	270 - 271
How does the Parliament	223	Historical Account	270
Control the Executive?	_	Present Position	271
Office of Profit	224		
Raising Matters in Parliament	225	23 Special Provision for some States	272 - 275
18 Parliamentary Committees	230 - 234	Gujarat and Maharashtra	272
 Committees of the Parliament 	230	Nagaland	272
		Assam	273
PART - III		Manipur	273
GOVERNMENT OF THE STATES THE STATE EXECUTIVE		 Andhra Pradesh or Telangana 	273
19 Governor	235 - 245	Sikkim	274
 Appointment of Governor 	235	• Mizoram	274
Powers and Functions of the	237	Arunachal Pradesh	274
Governor	_	Goa	274
Governor's Discretionary Powers	241	Karnataka	274
Constitutional Position of the	244	DADT IV	
Governor		PART - IV THE JUDICIARY	
		24 Features of Indian Judiciary	276 - 278
20 Chief Minister and Council of Ministers	246 - 253	Structure of the Judiciary	276
• Chief Minister	246	Salient Features of Indian	276
Powers and Functions of the	248	Judiciary	_
Chief Minister			
Position of the Chief Minister	250	25 The Supreme Court	279 - 301 279
State Council of Ministers	250	The Supreme Court of India	-

Appointment of Judges	279	Procedure Established By Law	320
 Jurisdiction and Powers of Supreme Court 	284	vs. Due Process of Law Critical Appraisal of the	320
 Independence of the Supreme Court 	297	System of Judicial Review	
Work Load of the Supreme	299	30 Judicial Activism	323 - 324
Court	_	Judicial Activism	323
Position of the Supreme Court	299	31 Public Interest Litigation • Public Interest Litigation (PIL)	325 - 327 325
26 The High Courts	302 - 309	r delle ilitereet Elagaderi (i 12)	020
High Courts in the States	302	PART - V	
 Jurisdiction and Power of High Court 	305	LOCAL SELF GOVERNMENT 32 Panchyati Raj	328 - 350
Position of the High Court	309	Growth of Local Government in India	328
27 Subordinate Courts	310 - 314	Rural Local Government In	329
 Subordinate Courts : District Level Courts in India 	310	India : Panchayati Raj	
 Appointment of District Judges 	311	33 Municipalities and	351 - 367
 Organisation and Jurisdiction of the Subordinate Courts 	311	Cooperatives Urban Local Government in	351
Fast Track Courts	312	India	364
Tribunals	313	Implementation of 73rd and 74th Amendment	304
		The Co-Operative Societies	364
28 Lok Adalats	315 - 317		
Concept of Lok Adalats	315	PART - VI	
 Organisation and Operation of Lok Adalat 	316	UNION TERRITORIES AND SPECIAl 34 Union Territories	L AREAS 368 - 372
	316	• Union Territories	368
Powers of Lok Adalats	_	Union Territories : Salient	368
Jurisdiction of Lok Adalat	316	Features	000
Critical Appreciation	317	 Administration of Union Territories 	370
29 Judicial Review	318 - 322		372
 Judicial Review Power of Supreme Court of India and High Courts 	318	 Difference Between Union Territories and States 	312
Constitutional Basis of Judicial Review in India	318	35 Scheduled Areas and Tribal Areas	373 - 374
Features of Judicial Review in	319	• Fifth Schedule [Article 244(1)]	373
India	-	Sixth Schedule [Article 244(2)	374

	Service Conditions of	424
	Elections Commissioners	_
375 - 399	 Powers and Functions of Election Commission 	424
375		 425
382	Functions of the Election	
385	Commission	
391	 Legislative Powers Regarding Election 	427
395	Election Disputes	427 —
_	40 Election System	429 - 443
400 - 405		429
400	· ·	429
_	Reservation of Constituencies	431
400	Indian Election System :	432
401	Features	
402	 Electoral Process in India 	434
403	 Free and Fair Elections 	436
404	 Officers on Election Duty 	437
-	Electronic Voting Machine (EVM)	437
_	Code of Conduct in Elections	439
_		
_	41 Electoral Reforms in India	444 - 457
412	Electoral Reforms	444
	Proposed Electoral Reforms :	451
413	Election Commission of India	
417	PART - IX	
419	42 Union Public Service	458 - 464
420		458
	· ·	458
	Constitutional Provisions	
421 - 428	43 State Public Service	465 - 466
421	Commission	
422	44 Finance Commission	467 - 468
	375 382 385 391 395 400 - 405 400 401 402 403 404 406 - 420 406 406 412 413 417 419 420 421 - 428 421	Elections Commissioners Powers and Functions of Election Commission Analysis of the Powers and Functions of the Election Commission Analysis of the Powers and Functions of the Election Commission Belection System Legislative Powers Regarding Election Belection Disputes 400 Election System Election and Democracy Election System in India Reservation of Constituencies Indian Election System: Features Indian Election System: Features Electoral Process in India Free and Fair Elections Officers on Election Duty Electronic Voting Machine (EVM) Code of Conduct in Elections 406 A12 Electoral Reforms Proposed Electoral Reforms: Election Commission of India 417 PART - IX CONSTITUTIONAL BODIES 42 Union Public Service Commission Historical Aspect Constitutional Provisions 44 Finance Commission

45 National Commission for SCs and STs 469 - 472 473 - 474 Formation of GST Council Vision and Mission Composition Working of the Council Functions of the Council Tunctions of the Council 475 - 477 CBI Composition of CBI Role of CBI Power, Privileges and Liabilities Jurisdiction of CBI v. State Police 54 National Investigation Agency Formation of the NIA
46 Goods & Services Tax Council Formation of GST Council Vision and Mission Composition Working of the Council Functions of the Council Functions of the Council 473 473 474 Composition of CBI Role of CBI Power, Privileges and Liabilities Jurisdiction of CBI v. State Police 54 National Investigation Agency 494 - 4
Formation of GST Council Vision and Mission Composition Working of the Council Functions of the Council 473 473 473 Power, Privileges and Liabilities Jurisdiction of CBI v. State Police 54 National Investigation Agency 494 - 4
Vision and Mission Composition Working of the Council Functions of the Council 473 Vision and Mission 473 Vision and Mission 473 Vision and Mission 473 Vision and Mission 474 Vision and Mission 475 476 477 478 A77 478 A77 478 A77 A77
Composition Working of the Council Functions of the Council 474 474 474 474 54 National Investigation Agency 494 - 4
Composition Working of the Council Functions of the Council 474 474 Functions of the Council 54 National Investigation Agency 494 - 4
Working of the Council Functions of the Council 474 Police 54 National Investigation Agency 494 - 4
54 National Investigation Agency 494 - 4
47 Compted language Auditon 475 477
47 Comptroller and Auditor 475 - 477
General
• Vision of the NIA 4
48 Attorney General of India 478 • Mission of the NIA 4
• Functions of the NIA 4
49 Advocate General for the State 479 Jurisdiction of the NIA Act
PART - X NIA (Amendment) Act, 2019
NON-CONSTITUTIONAL BODIES
50 NITI Aayog 480- 484 55 Ombudsman, Lokpal and 496- 5
• NITI Aayog 480 Lokayukta
Planning Commission 483 What is Ombudsman? 4
National Development Council 484 Lokpal
Lokayukta 4
51 Human Rights Commission 485 - 488 Lok Pal and Lokayukta Act
National Human Rights 485Commission
NHRC : Powers and Functions 486 PART - XI
Reports of the Commission 487 MISCELLANEOUS 504 504 504 504 504 504
State Human Rights 56 Official Language Language of the Union 501 - 5
Commissions (SHRC)
• Functions of SHRC 488
• Annual and Special Report of 488
SHRC
 Human Rights Courts 488 Development of Hindi
• Special Directives 5
52 Central Vigilance Commission 489 - 490 53 Central Bureau of Investigation 491 - 493
Establishment of CBI 491

62 Political Defections	526 - 531	Tomodio	548
Country Foliage 1 Catalog		 Regionalism : Causes and Remedies 	546
Coalition Politics : Features	523	Regionalism	54
• What is Coalition Politics?	523 - 525	65 Regionalism	545 - 550
61 Coalition Politics in India	523 - 525		
Reformed?		Power Sharing	543
How can Parties be	522	Outcomes of Democracy	54 ⁻
Challenges to Political Parties	521	• Challenges to Democracy	54 ⁻
National Political Parties	520	• Why Democracy?	539
have ?	3.0	• Features of Democracy	539
How many Parties should we	519	• What is Democracy?	539 - 542
Necessity of Political Parties	519	64 Democracy and Power sharing	539 - 544
Parties ? Functions	518	Politics?	
Why do we need Political	518	How do they influence	53
60 Political Parties	518 - 522	Pressure Groups for Securing their Interests and Demands	
POLITICAL DYNAMICS IN INDIAN PO	OLITY	• Methods used by Indian	536
PART - XII		Major Indian Pressure Groups	534
National Commissions	517	Features of Pressure Groups in India	534
Claims of SC and ST in Services	310	Pressure Groups : Nature	533
Reservation of Seats	515 516	Movements	- -
Classes		Movements Pressure Groups and	532
59 Special Provisions for Certain	515 - 517	63 Pressure Groups and	532 - 538
Constitutional Provisions	512	Defection Law	
 Classification of Civil Services in India 	510	Strengthening of Anti-	53
Public Services in India	508	Anti-Defection Act 1985	529
58 Public Services	508 - 514	Political Defections	02
Suability of Fublic Officials		Defections Measures for Controlling	528
Suability of Public Officials	506	Factors Behind Political	52
States Suits and Proceedings	506	Consequences of Defections	52
Property of the Union and the	505	Magnitude of Political Defections in India	520
57 Rights and Liabilities of the Government	505 - 507	Political Defections : Meaning	52

66 S	ecularism in India	551 - 552	•	Dimensions/Aspects of National Integration	563
67 G	ender, Religion and Caste	553 - 557	•	Importance of National Integration	563
•	Gender and Politics Religion, Communalism and	553 554	•	Steps Taken for the Promotion of National Integration	564
•	Politics Caste and Politics	556	•	Hindrances in the way of National Integration or Problems of National Integration in India	565
68 Nation-Building and National Integration		558 - 568	•	Suggestions for Securing National Integration : Step for	567
•	Nation Building	558		Removing Hindrances	
•	What is Nation Building?	558			
•	Components of Nation- Building	558		ational Commission to Review ne Working of the Constitution	569 - 578
•	Progress of Nation- Building in India	559	•	Terms of Reference of the Commission	569
•	Nation-Building : Major Successes of India	560	•	Fifty Years of Working of the Constitution	569
•	Nation-Building in India : Some Failures	561	•	Areas of Concern : Commission's Perception	572
•	Nation-Building in India : Some Hindrances	562	•	Recommendations of the Commission	573
•	National Integration	562		APPENDICES	
•	What is National Integration?	562	70 A	nnendices	579 - 626